

**ENTRY NO:**C34

**Date:** 23 Feb 2005 10:10:38

**Machine Name:** Gatchina Isochronous Cyclotron

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#### History

**Designed by:** 1992

**Construction Dates:** 1990-1992

**First Beam Date:**

**Characteristic Beams**

H-, 80 MeV, 100 mA

**Transmission Efficiency (source to extracted beam)**

Typical (%):

Best (%):

**Emittance**

**Emittance Definition:**

Vertical (pi mm mrad):

Horizontal (pi mm mrad):

Longitudinal (dE/E[%] x RF[deg.]):

**USES**

**Basic Research (%)**:

**Development (%)**:

**Therapy (%)**:

**Isotope Production (%)**:

**Other Application (%)**:

**Maintenance (%)**:

**Beam Tuning (%)**:

**Total Time (h/year)**:

#### TECHNICAL DATA

(a)**Magnet**

**Type:**

**Kb (MeV):**

**Kf (MeV):**

**Average Field (min./max. T):** 1.352, 1.465

**Number of Sectors:** 4

**Hill Angular Width (deg.):** 42.75-51

**Spiral (deg.):** 65

**Pole Diameter (m):** 2.05

**Injection Radius (m):**

**Extraction Radius (m):** 0.9

**Hill Gap (m):** 0.156

**Valley Gap (m):** 0.386

**Trim Coils**

**Number:**

**Maximum Current (A-turns):**

**Harmonic Coils**

**Number:** 16

**Maximum Current (A-turns):**

**Main Coils**

**Number:** 2

**Total Ampere Turns:** 3.4\*10<sup>5</sup>

**Maximum Current (A):** 750

**Stored Energy (MJ):**

**Total Iron Weight (tons):** 250

**Total Coil Weight (tons):**

**Power**

**Main Coils (total KW):** 120

**Trim Coils (total, maximum, KW):**

**Refrigerator (cryogenic, KW):**

(b)**RF**

**Acceleration**

**Frequency Range (MHz):** 41.2

**Harmonic Modes:** 2

**Number of Dees:** 2

**Number of Cavities:**

**Dee Angular Width (deg.):** 60

**Voltage**

**At Injection (peak to ground, KV):**

**At Extraction (peak to ground, KV):**

**Peak (peak to ground, KV):** 60

**Line Power (max, KW):** 2\*40

**Phase Stability (deg.):**

**Voltage Stability (%):**

(c)**Injection**

**Ion Source:**

**Source Bias Voltage (kV):**

**External Injection:** axial

**Buncher Type:**

**Injection Energy (MeV/n):** 0.02

**Component:**

**Injection Efficiency (%):**

**Injector:**

(d)**Extraction**

**Elements, Characteristic:** stripping

**Typical Efficiency (%):**

**Best Efficiency (%):**

(e)**Vacuum**

**Pumps:** 2 Cryo-pumps, 2\*5000 l/s

**Achieved Vacuum (Pa):**

**REFERENCES** Proc. of 13 Intern. Conf. on Cycl. and Their Appl., Vancouver, Canada, 6-10 July 1992, p.58  
PNPI XXX, High Energy Physics Division. Main Scientific Activities 1997-2001, Gatchina 2002, p.15-26

#### EXPERIMENTAL FACILITIES

#### COMMENTS