

**Experimental Study of a Wide-Aperture X-Band Klystron with RF Absorbing Drift Tubes,**  
G.V. DOLBILOV, N.I. AZORSKY, A.A. FATEEV,  
I.I. GOLUBEV, N.I. LEBEDEV, V.A. PETROV,  
V.S. SHVETSOV, M.V. YURKOV, JINR (DUBNA),  
V.E. BALAKIN, S.YU. KAZAKOV, V.E. TERYAEV,  
V.F. VOGEL, BINP (PROTVINO) - Results of  
experimental study of a wide-aperture relativistic  
klystron for VLEPP are presented. The main features  
of the klystron are: high gain, use of PPM focusing  
system and high ratio  $a/\lambda = 0.7$ . Investigations have  
been performed using the driving beam of the JINR  
LIA-3000 induction accelerator ( $E = 1$  MeV,  $I = 250$  A,  
 $\tau = 250$  ns). To suppress self excitation parasitic modes  
we have developed technique of RF absorbing drift  
tubes. As a result, all parasitic modes of self-excitation  
have been suppressed and we have obtained designed  
parameters of the klystron: RF output power 100 MW,  
power gain 80 dB, efficiency 40%.