

**A Geometrical Horizontal-Vertical Coupling,**  
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Italy - In a circular accelerator horizontal-vertical  
coupling may occur in single particle motion even in  
the absence of any coupling element. Usually the  
transverse coordinates of a particle running in a ring are  
locally defined by the Frenet-Serret triad. The parallel  
transport of a vector along a complete ring-turn shows  
that its final horizontal-vertical coordinates can exhibit  
a rotation with respect to the original ones for an angle.  
This (twist) angle depends only on the configuration of  
the ring. We give an analytic expression of this angle,  
and some examples of its computation. We suggest  
also a dynamical interpretation of the coupling coming  
from the twist. Finally we discuss some consequences  
of the twist related to tune and emittance changes.