

**Instability of Electron Beams at DSR,**  
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RIKEN; T. KATAYAMA, CSN - We will construct  
double storage rings (DSR) in the RI beam factory project at  
RIKEN. We will store not only heavy ions but also  
electron beams in the DSR. The DSR has two different  
operation modes for electron beams, which are the large  
emittance mode and the small emittance mode for the e-RI  
collision experiment and the X-ray-RI collision experiment,  
respectively. The average current required from  
experiments for both modes is 500 mA. The energy has to  
be variable from 0.3 GeV to 2.5 GeV. One of the most  
important problem is that how large current of the electron  
beam can be obtained at low energy region. We have made  
computer simulation on the single-bunch and the coupled-  
bunch instability at the presently designed DSR.  
Preliminary results indicate that the threshold current is  
smaller than the requirement especially for the low emittance  
mode. This problem can be solved by optimizing ring  
structure i.e. beam tubes, RF cavities, etc. and adopting a  
feed-back system. In this paper, we show how can we take  
steps to store the electron beam of 500 mA at DSR and the  
results of the simulations.